



**Lieutenant General
William M. Steele**
Commandant, USACGSC

**Brigadier General
John R. Wood**
Deputy Commandant, USACGSC

Military Review Staff
Colonel Lee J. Hockman
Editor in Chief

Lieutenant Colonel Jonathan J. Smidt
Managing Editor

Lieutenant Colonel Hector J. Acosta
Editor, Latin American Editions

Major Larry Seefeldt
Associate Editor
vacant

Production Editor

D. M. Giangreco
Design Editor

Christy Bourgeois
Senior Editor

Vaughn Neeld
Books and Features Editor

Charles A. Martinson III
Art and Design

Winona E. Stroble
Webmaster

Patricia L. Wilson
Secretary

Consulting Editors

Colonel João Roberto de Oliveira
Brazilian Army, Brazilian Edition

Lieutenant Colonel Daniel Arancibia
Chilean Army, Hispano-American Edition

Lieutenant Colonel Ernesto Cánaves
Argentine Army, Hispano-American Edition

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

Eric K. Shinseki

General, United States Army
Chief of Staff

Official:

Joel B. Hudson

JOEL B. HUDSON
Administrative Assistant to the
Secretary of the Army 0001102

Military Review's Mission is to provide a forum for the open exchange of ideas on military affairs; to focus on concepts, doctrine and warfighting at the tactical and operational levels of war; and to support the education, training, doctrine development and integration missions of the Combined Arms Center and Command and General Staff College (CGSC).

Professional Bulletin 100-99, *Military Review*, appears bimonthly. This publication presents professional information, but the views expressed herein are those of the authors, not the Department of Defense or its elements. The content does not necessarily reflect the official US Army position and does not change or supersede any information in other official US Army publications. Authors are responsible for the accuracy and source documentation of material they provide. *Military Review* reserves the right to edit material. Basis of official distribution is one per 10 officers for major commands, corps, divisions, major staff agencies, garrison commands, Army schools, Reserve commands and Cadet Command organizations; one per 25 officers for medical commands, hospitals and units; and one per five officers for Active and Reserve brigades and battalions, based on assigned field grade officer strength. *Military Review* is available on microfilm from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, and is indexed by the Public Affairs Information Service Bulletin.

Military Review, The Professional Journal of the United States Army (US ISSN 0026-4148) (USPS 123-830), is published bimonthly by the US Army CGSC, Fort Leavenworth, KS 66027-1254. Paid subscriptions are available through the Superintendent of Documents for \$20 US/APO/FPO and \$25 foreign addresses per year. Periodical postage paid at Leavenworth, KS, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Military Review*, The Professional Journal of the United States Army, C/O Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954.

Military Review

Headquarters, Department of the Army

Prepared by

US Army Command and General Staff College

Volume LXXX — July-Aug 2000, No. 4

www.cgsc.army.mil/MilRev

milrev@leavenworth.army.mil

Professional Bulletin 100-00-7/8

CONTENTS

2 **Regional Studies**

3 **Africa's Security Issues Through 2010**

by William Thom

12 **Threat Kingdom**

by Lieutenant Colonel Bill Flynt, US Army

22 **Under New Ownership—It's Panama's Canal**

by Colonel William W. Mendel, US Army, Retired

32 **Montenegro's Tribal Legacy**

by Major Steven C. Calhoun, US Army

41 **Mexico's Multimission Force for Internal Security**

by Graham H. Turbiville, Jr.

50 **Grozny 2000: Urban Combat Lessons Learned**

by Lieutenant Colonel Timothy L. Thomas, US Army, Retired

59 **The Second Chechen War: the Information Component**

by Emil Pain, Former Russian Ethnonational Relations Advisor,
as translated by Robert R. Love

70 **The Tyranny of Time and Distance: Bridging the Pacific**

by Lieutenant Colonel Lester W. Grau, US Army, Retired,
and Jacob W. Kipp

82 **Leadership**

83 **Chaos, Complexity and the Battlefield**

by Major Charles A. Pfaff, US Army

87 **Technology, Leadership and Effectiveness**

by Major Christopher D. Kolenda, US Army

Insights

92 **Politics is Really Other Things**

by Edward B. Glick

93 **US Army Europe: Deployment Training and Certification**

by Colonel Robert J. Fulcher Jr., US Army

95 **In Search of NATO:**

The Regional Training Center—Bucharest

by Colonel Septimiu N. Caceu, Romanian Army, and
Lieutenant Colonel Robert J. Knight, British Army

Almanac

97 **The Origin of *freie Operationen***

by MG Dieter Brand, German Army, Retired

100 **Under the Gun: Training the AEF, 1917-1918**

by Colonel William O. Odum, US Army

106 **Book Reviews** contemporary readings for the professional

111 **Letters to the Editor**



**Lieutenant General
William M. Steele**
Commandant, USACGSC

**Brigadier General
John R. Wood**
Deputy Commandant, USACGSC

Military Review Staff
Colonel Lee J. Hockman
Editor in Chief

Lieutenant Colonel Jonathan J. Smidt
Managing Editor

Lieutenant Colonel Hector J. Acosta
Editor, Latin American Editions

Major Larry Seefeldt
Associate Editor

vacant
Production Editor

D. M. Giangreco
Design Editor

Christy Bourgeois
Senior Editor

Vaughn Neeld
Books and Features Editor

Charles A. Martinson III
Art and Design

Winona E. Stroble
Webmaster

Patricia L. Wilson
Secretary

Consulting Editors

Colonel João Roberto de Oliveira
Brazilian Army, Brazilian Edition

Lieutenant Colonel Daniel Arancibia
Chilean Army, Hispano-American Edition

Lieutenant Colonel Ernesto Cánaves
Argentine Army, Hispano-American Edition

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:
Eric K. Shinseki
General, United States Army
Chief of Staff

Official:

JOEL B. HUDSON
Administrative Assistant to the
Secretary of the Army 0001102

Military Review's Mission is to provide a forum for the open exchange of ideas on military affairs; to focus on concepts, doctrine and warfighting at the tactical and operational levels of war; and to support the education, training, doctrine development and integration missions of the Combined Arms Center and Command and General Staff College (CGSC).

Professional Bulletin 100-99, *Military Review*, appears bimonthly. This publication presents professional information, but the views expressed herein are those of the authors, not the Department of Defense or its elements. The content does not necessarily reflect the official US Army position and does not change or supersede any information in other official US Army publications. Authors are responsible for the accuracy and source documentation of material they provide. *Military Review* reserves the right to edit material. Basis of official distribution is one per 10 officers for major commands, corps, divisions, major staff agencies, garrison commands, Army schools, Reserve commands and Cadet Command organizations; one per 25 officers for medical commands, hospitals and units; and one per five officers for Active and Reserve brigades and battalions, based on assigned field grade officer strength. *Military Review* is available on microfilm from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, and is indexed by the Public Affairs Information Service Bulletin.

Military Review, The Professional Journal of the United States Army (US ISSN 0026-4148) (USPS 123-830), is published bimonthly by the US Army CGSC, Fort Leavenworth, KS 66027-1254. Paid subscriptions are available through the Superintendent of Documents for \$20 US/APO/FPO and \$25 foreign addresses per year. Periodical postage paid at Leavenworth, KS, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Military Review*, The Professional Journal of the United States Army, C/O Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954.

Military Review

Headquarters, Department of the Army

Prepared by
US Army Command and General Staff College
Volume LXXX — July-Aug 2000, No. 4
www.cgsc.army.mil/MilRev
milrev@leavenworth.army.mil
Professional Bulletin 100-00-7/8

CONTENTS